# Pronouns

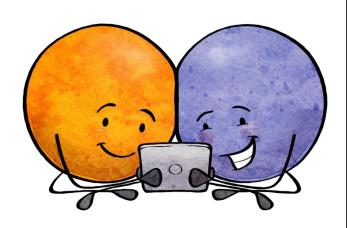
This link takes you to the YouTube or Vimeo video that pairs with the organizer on the next page. Students listen to the video pausing it when instructed to do so to complete the organizer. They then watch the remainder of the video to check their answers.

Links

**YouTube** 

<u>Vimeo</u>

**Google Slide Version of the Organizer** 



## **Pronoun**

A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun.

#### **Pronoun Uses**

to name specific people or things

Martha likes pizza

likes pizza.
 to point out non-specific people and things.

\_\_\_\_\_ had a good

time.

- To point to something
   \_\_\_\_\_ is the car I saw in our driveway.
- to refer back to the subject

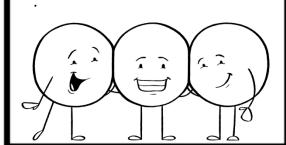
Evan hurt \_\_\_\_\_ while climbing over the rocks.

to show mutual action
 When they were dancing,
 Beth and Keith talked to

to add emphasis

I \_\_\_\_\_ agree with what you are saying.

- to ask a question
- \_\_\_\_ are you?



Pronouns must agree with their antecedents in several ways:

### Number

plural singular

## Gender

male female

### Person

1 st

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>

## Case

of the action)
objective (the \_\_\_\_\_
of the action)
of the action)
possessive (shows

Which is correct?

Dad washed the car with Bill and me/l.

He is taller than me/l.

What is wrong?

I gave Susan a cupcake and ice cream. She was happy with it.

The student was late turning in their assignment.

Select the correct word on the examples for Rules 1 and 3.

## Rule #1

When writing or speaking about yourself and another person, put yourself last.

I and Mike/Mike and I went to the movies.

The teacher gave paper to me and her/her and me.

## Rule #2

Pronouns should describe the noun that is closest to it.

What is wrong?

Take the radio out of the car and fix it.

#### Rule #3

Relative clauses begin with relative pronouns.

- •Use **who** when referring to people.
- •Use **that** and **which** when referring to things, qualities, or ideas. If object being described is followed by a **comma**, use **which**.

The dress, who/that/which I bought last week, doesn't fit.

The man who/that/which is a friend of my dad's gave us a ride home.

I want a car who/that/which accelerates quickly

## What is wrong?

We had a great time hiking in the mountain. They have so much to do there.

## **Pronoun**

A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun.

#### **Pronoun Uses**

 to name specific people or things

Martha likes pizza

She likes pizza.

• to point out non-specific people and things.

**Everyone** had a good time.

- To point to something
- **That** is the car I saw in our driveway.
- to refer back to the subject

Evan hurt **himself** while climbing over the rocks.

- to show mutual action
   When they were dancing,
   Beth and Keith talked to
   each other.
- to add emphasis
   I myself agree with what you are saying.
- to ask a question

Who are you?

to show ownership
 The pencil is mine.

Pronouns must agree with their antecedents in several ways:

#### Number

plural singular

#### Gender

male female

#### Person

1<sup>st</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> 3<sup>rd</sup>

### Case

subjective (the doer of the action) objective (the receiver of the action) possessive (shows ownership)

Which is correct?

Dad washed the car with Bill and **me**/l.

He is taller than me/I. [I am.]

What is wrong?
I gave Susan a cupcake and ice cream. She was happy with it. [Doesn't agree in number]

The student was late turning in their assignment. [Doesn't agree in person]

#### Rule #1

When writing or speaking about yourself and another person, put yourself last.

I and Mike/Mike and I went to the movies.

The teacher gave paper to me and her/her and me.

### Rule #2

Pronouns should describe the noun that is closest to it.

What is wrong?

Take the radio out of the car and fix it. [According to the rule, the person is fixing the car.]

## Rule #3

Relative clauses begin with relative pronouns.

- •Use **who** when referring to people.
- •Use **that** and **which** when referring to things, qualities, or ideas. If object being described is followed by a **comma**, use **which**.

Select the correct word.

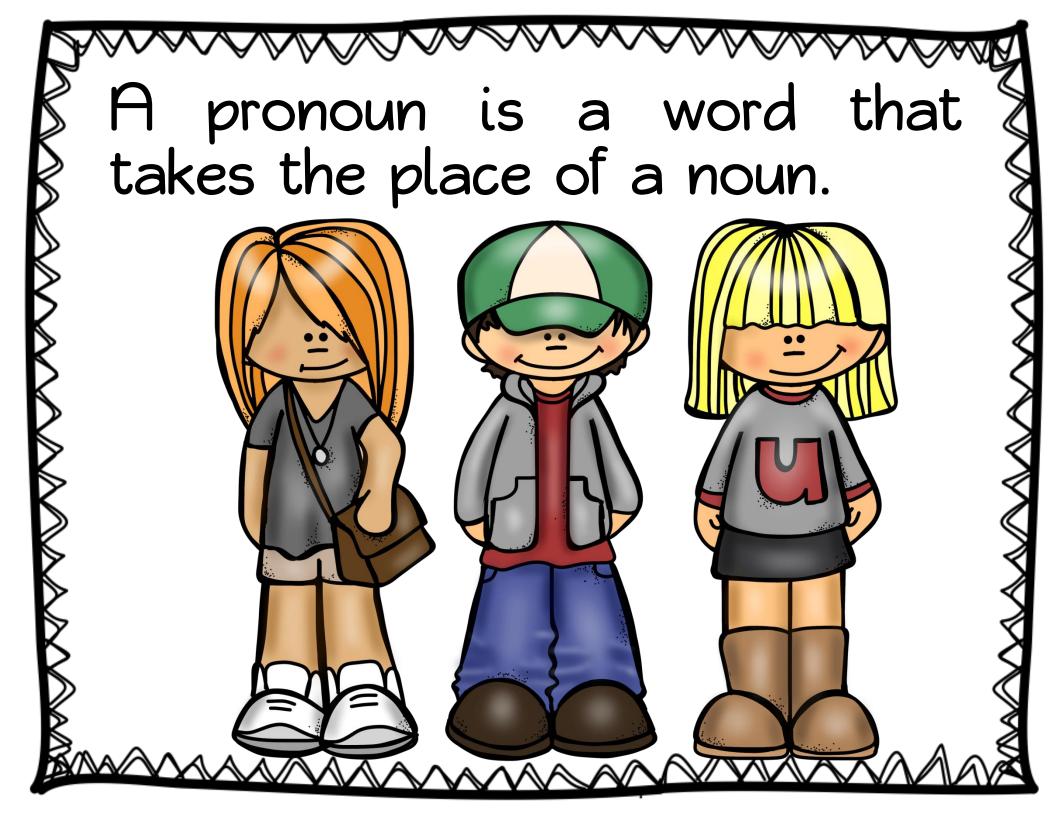
The dress, who/that/which I bought last week, doesn't fit.

The man **who**/that/which is a friend of my dad's gave us a ride home.

I want a car who/**that**/which accelerates quickly

## What is wrong?

- Ryan remembered to bring Matthew's bat to school but forgot his baseball. [We don't know whose baseball was forgotten.]
- Mrs. Wilson gave both of us, Christina and I, money for babysitting. [I should be me. Mrs. Wilson gave me money...]
- 3. To do a cartwheel, start by putting your dominant leg in front and bend it. Next, he put his hands on the ground. Kick your feet over his heat one at a time and land in a lunge. [Person changes from 2<sup>nd</sup> to 3<sup>rd</sup>.]
- 4. I gave Melissa a puppy and kitten. It made it happy. [We don't know if it is referring to the puppy or kitten.]
- 5. We had a great time hiking in the mountain. They have so much to do there. [They should be there.]



Personal pronouns take the place of common or proper

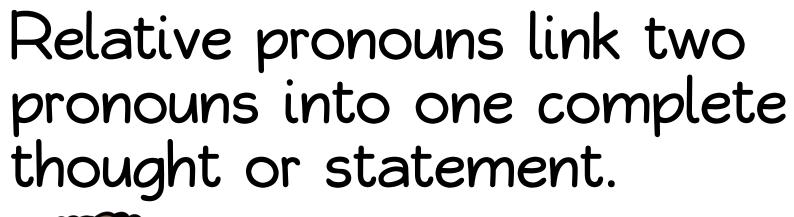
nouns.

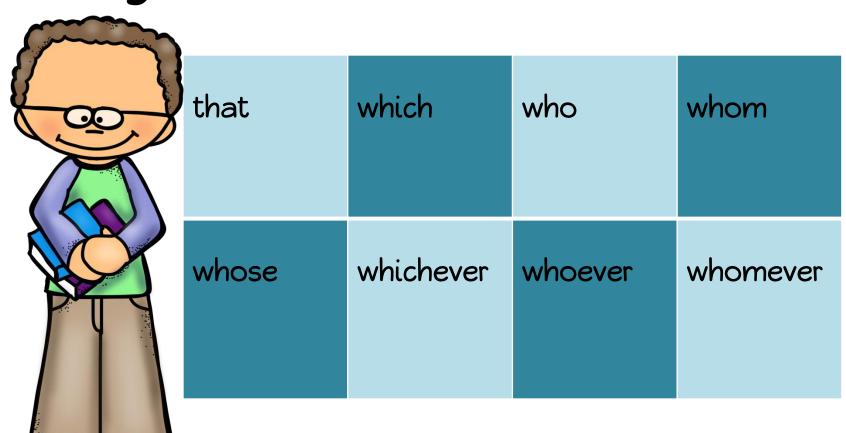
number	person	gender	personal subject	pronouns object
singular	1st	male/ female	I	me
	2nd	male/ female	you	you
		male	he	him
	3rd	female	she	her
		neutral	it	it
plural	1st	male/ female	we	us
	2nd	male/ female	you	you
	3rd	male/ female/ neutral	they	them

# Possessive pronouns show ownership.



	Singular	Plural
Used Before Nouns	my your his her its	our your their
Used Alone	mine yours his hers	our your their





Reflexive pronouns are used when the object of the sentence is the same as its subject. Each personal pronoun has its own reflexive pronoun.

	singular	plural
1st Person	myself	ourselves
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	yourself	yourselves
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	himself herself itself	themselves





	singular	plural
nearby	this	these
far away	that	those

# Indefinite pronouns refer to something that is unspecified.



Singular

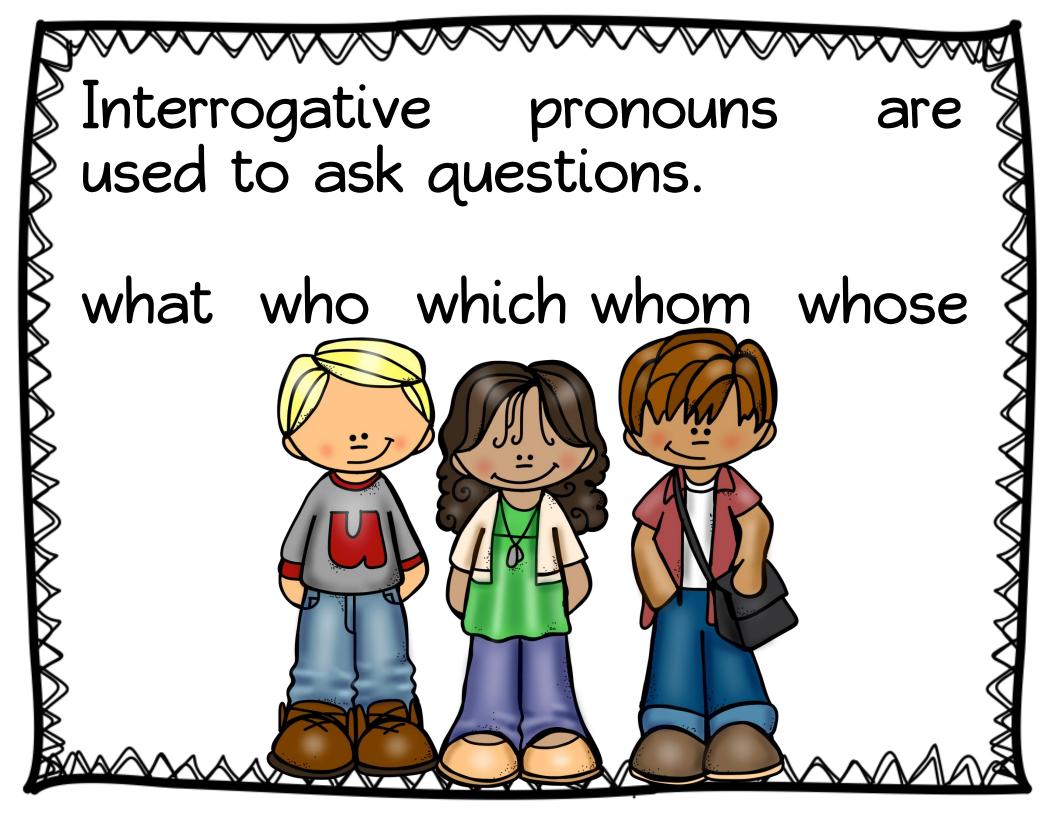
another anybody/anyone anything each either enough everybody/everyone everything less little much neither nobody no-one nothing one other somebody/someone something you

Plural

both others several few fewer many more most

Singular or Plural

enough little less much more most plenty any none some much



## Activities on the Web

Games

Play Ball! A Lesson from Education World.

Play the Bag Game: Learn Parts of Speech

At this site, instructions are provided for a game activity in which students build sentences from words they have drawn from paper lunch bags.

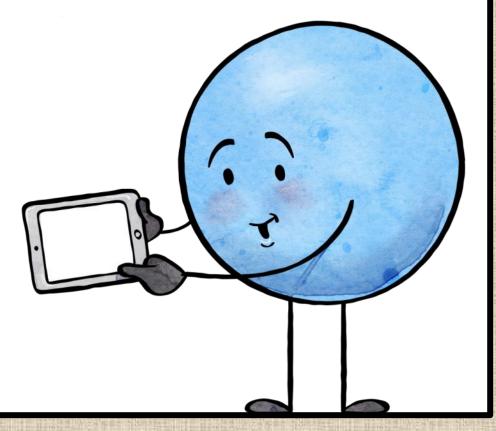
## **BrainPop**

Here are a few links to help you find lessons and practice pages:

K12 Reader (21 Worksheets)

**English Linx – Worksheets** 

**ESL Worksheets** 



## Pronoun Jask Cards



One of the big trees had been partly chopped through, and standing beside it, with an uplifted axe in it, was a man made entirely of tin.

# Correct the pronoun shift.

The woman now gave Dorothy a bed to sleep in, and Toto lay down beside them, while the Lion guarded the door of her room so she might not be disturbed.

## Add the correct intensive pronoun.

"Oz \_\_\_\_ is the Great Wizard," answered the Witch, sinking her voice to a whisper. "He is more powerful than all the rest of us together.



## Pronoun Jask Cards

## Instructions for Making the Cards

Print the question cards onto heavy weight paper or cardstock. Laminate for repeated use.

Cut the cards apart.

## Ways to Use the Cards

These cards will work well for playing Scoot. (An answer recording sheet follows the task cards.) You may use the cards for individuals who need extra practice. I like to assign cards such as these for morning review practice.

These cards also work well as a center activity.

Playing Scoot turns using a set of task cards into a game. You play by placing one task card on each student's desk. For easier recording, place the cards in numerical order. Give each student one copy of a sheet to record answers.

Each student will read the question on the task card on his/her desk and will record the answer. After a length of time (The time varies on the set of task cards being used.), a signal is given for the students to scoot to the next desk. The signal may simply be the teacher saying scoot or a noise such as a bell. The procedure repeats at each desk. The activity continues until all students end up at the desks where they began the activity.

Playing Scoot is a great activity for several reasons:

Students must stay on task because after a short time, they will be asked to move to the next task.

Students get to move a bit. This is great for those students who need a movement break.



When these people drew near the house where Dorothy was standing in the doorway, they paused and whispered among \_\_\_\_\_, as if afraid to come farther.



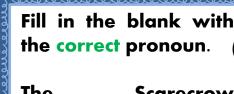
Soon the field mice rolled the Lion out of the poppy bed to the green fields, where it could breathe the sweet, fresh air again, instead of the poisonous scent of the flowers.



#2

## Correct the vague pronoun.

She is the most powerful of all the Witches, and rules over the Quadlings. Besides, her castle stands on the edge of the desert, so she may know a way to cross it.



The Scarecrow walked forward to the tree, but just as he came under the first branches \_\_\_\_\_\_ bent down and twined around him.





The woman now gave Dorothy a bed to sleep in, and Toto lay down beside them, while the Lion guarded the door of her room so she might not be disturbed.



Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun.

Kalidahs are monstrous beasts with bodies like bears and heads like tigers and with claws so long and sharp that \_\_\_\_ could tear me in two as easily as I could kill Toto.



Correct the vague pronoun.

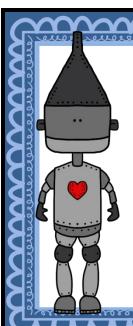
"But I don't want to live here," cried Dorothy. "I want to go to Kansas, and live with them."



Add the correct intensive pronoun.

"Oz \_\_\_\_ is the Great Wizard," answered the Witch, sinking her voice to a whisper. "He is more powerful than all the rest of us together.

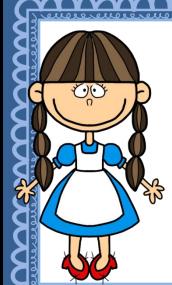




Correct the vague pronoun.

One of the big trees had been partly chopped through, and standing beside it, with an uplifted axe in it, was a man made entirely of tin.

#Q



Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun.

You must pass through rough and dangerous places on your journey. This worried Dorothy a little, but she bravely resolved not to turn back.

#|()

Add the correct reflexive pronoun.

"Tell me something about \_\_\_\_ and the country you came from," said the Scarecrow, when she had finished her dinner.



Correct the pronoun shift.

They looked at Dorothy and her strangely assorted company with wondering eyes, and the children all ran away and hid behind his mothers when they saw the Lion; but no one spoke to them.



#12



"There's a cyclone coming, Em," he called to his wife. "I'll go look after the stock." Then she ran toward the sheds where the cows and horses were kept.



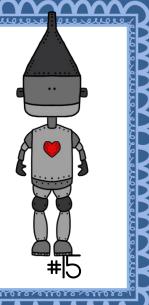
Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun.

But as \_\_\_\_ opened the gate the Lion gave a loud roar and bounded at her so fiercely that the Witch was afraid, and ran out and shut the gate again.



## Add the correct reflexive pronoun.

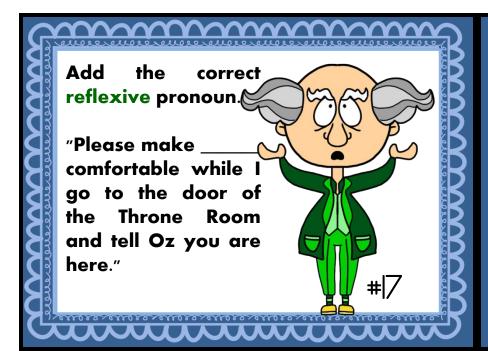
There was only one danger--that my joints would rust; but I kept an oil-can in my cottage and took care to oil \_\_\_\_\_ whenever I needed it.



## Correct the vague pronoun.

The Tin Woodman was about to reply when he heard a low growl, and turning which worked beautifully on hinges, he saw a yellow Wildcat come bounding over the grass toward them.





Correct the vague pronoun.

She saw all her wolves lying dead, and the strangers still traveling through her country.



#18

Correct the pronoun shift.

"But," said Dorothy," after a moment's thought, "Aunt Em has told her that the witches were all dead-years and years ago."



Correct the vague pronoun.

Of course this was wasted on the Scarecrow; for when he found himself alone in his room, he stood stupidly in one spot, just within the doorway, to wait till morning.



#20

Correct the pronoun shift.

"Your commands shall be obeyed," said the leader. Then, with a great deal of chattering and noise, the Winged Monkeys flew away to the place where Dorothy and their friends were walking.



"The Quadlings think she is good," said the soldier, "and she is kind to everyone. I have heard that she is a beautiful woman, who knows how to keep young in spite of the many years she has lived."



Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun.

When the crows saw \_\_\_\_, they were frightened, as these birds always are by scarecrows, and did not dare to come any nearer.



Add the correct reflexive pronoun.

They now came upon more and more of the big scarlet poppies, and fewer and fewer of the other flowers; and soon they found \_\_\_\_ in the midst of a great meadow of poppies.



Correct the vague pronoun.

"How can I get to <u>her</u> castle?" asked Dorothy.

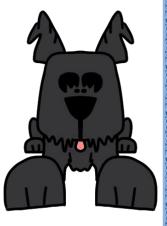
"The road is straight to the South," he answered, "but it is said to be full of dangers to travelers." Correct the pronoun shift.

"This is bad," said the Tin Woodman, "for if we cannot get to the land we shall be carried into the country of the Wicked Witch of the West, and they will enchant us and make us her slaves."



Add the correct intensive pronoun.

The smell of the flowers is killing us all. I \_\_\_\_ can scarcely keep my eyes open, and the dog is asleep already.



#27

Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun.

"Come along, Toto," she said. "\_\_\_ will go to the Emerald City and ask the Great Oz how to get back to Kansas again."



## PRONOUN ACTIVITY RECORDING SHEET

1.	2.	3.	4.
5.	6.	7.	8.
9.	10.	11.	12.
13.	14.	15.	16.
17.	18.	19.	20.
21.	22.	23.	24.
25.	26.	27.	28.

## PRONOUN ACTIVITY RECORDING SHEET (ANSWER KEY)

1. themselves	2. he	3. Glinda	4. they
5. her	6. they	7. Aunt Em and Uncle Henry	8. himself
9. his hand	10. This trip [journey]	11. yourself	12. their
13. he	14. she	15. myself	16. his head
17. yourselves	18. The Witch	19. me	20. this fine room
21. her	22. Glinda	23. him	24. themselves
25. saddest	26. she	27. myself	28. We

## Picture Books that Help Jeach Pronouns

The Planet without Pronouns by Justin McCrory Martin and Justin Martin

I and You and Don't Forget Who: What Is a Pronoun? by Brian P. Cleary and Brian Gable

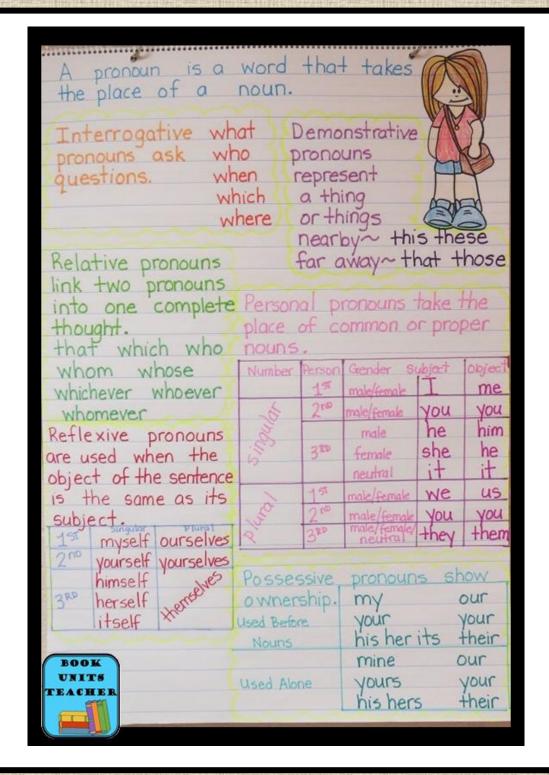
Mine, All Mine: A Book about Pronouns by Ruth Heller

If You Were a Pronoun by Nancy Loewen and Sara Jean Gray



## Pronoun Anchor Chart

This anchor chart is loaded with information making it a great reference resource for student.



## Learn More...

## Free Resources on Book Units Teacher Blog

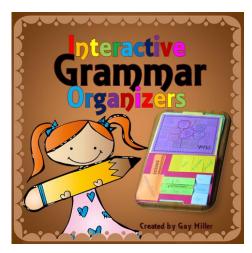
Alice's Adventures in Wonderland ~ Grammar <a href="https://bookunitsteacher.com/wp/?p=3203">https://bookunitsteacher.com/wp/?p=3203</a>

Pronouns [Chapter 9]. Students select the best pronoun to complete sentences.

Teaching 6th-Grade Grammar with Animated Shorts https://bookunitsteacher.com/wp/?p=733

## **TPT Products Related to Grammar**

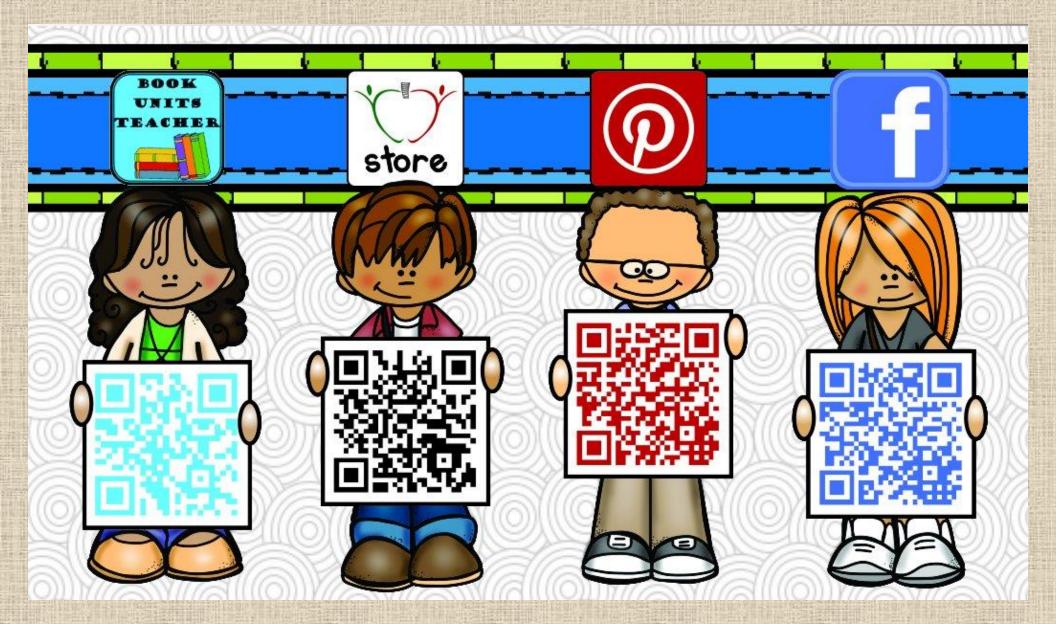
Click the product covers to go to TPT.











## Credits







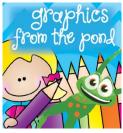
























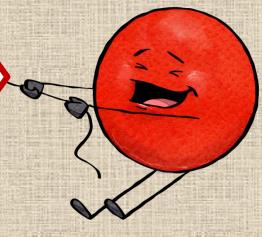






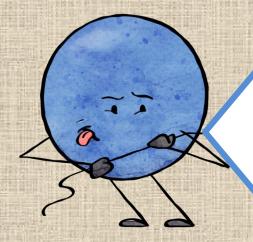


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Teachers Pay Teachers

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